

## Amazon Web Services

## Module 1: Foundations of Cloud Computing and Virtualization

- Learning Objectives:
  - Define and differentiate the various types of computing, such as traditional, cloud, and hybrid models.
  - Grasp the basics of virtualization, its types, and the key advantages it brings to cloud computing.
  - Understand AWS global infrastructure, regions, availability zones, and edge locations.
  - Explore methods of accessing AWS, including AWS Management Console, CLI, and SDKs, and learn about different AWS account plans.
- Topics Covered:
  - **Types of Computing**: Traditional IT, Cloud Computing, Hybrid Computing.
  - Virtualization: Server, Network, Storage Virtualization.
  - Cloud Computing Models: Public, Private, Hybrid Clouds.
  - Advantages of Cloud Computing: Cost savings, scalability, global reach, agility, elasticity.
  - **AWS Infrastructure**: Regions, Availability Zones, Edge Locations.
  - Accessing AWS: AWS Console, CLI, SDK, AWS Organizations, and Free Tier.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Create a new AWS account, explore the AWS Console, and configure CLI access with credentials.
  - Explore AWS Free Tier services.

Module 2: Introduction to EC2 and Launching Windows Instances

- Learning Objectives:
  - Understand the core concepts of Amazon EC2, including AMIs, security groups, key pairs, and how to launch an EC2 instance.

- Learn to deploy a Windows EC2 instance and configure the IIS
  Web Server for hosting simple websites.
- Topics Covered:
  - EC2 Concepts: Instances, Amazon Machine Images (AMIs), Instance Types.
  - **Security Groups**: Configuring security groups for inbound and outbound traffic.
  - Key Pairs: Understanding key pair creation for secure SSH access.
  - Windows EC2 Launch: Step-by-step instance launch with Windows Server.
  - **Configuring IIS Web Server**: Introduction to IIS setup on Windows.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Launch a Windows EC2 instance, configure security groups, and access the instance using RDP.
  - Set up IIS on the Windows instance to host a simple HTML webpage.

#### Module 3: Cloud Service and Deployment Models

#### • Learning Objectives:

- Understand the core cloud service models (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS) and deployment models (Public, Private, Hybrid).
- Explore the differences and use cases for each model to choose the right strategy for different scenarios.

#### • Topics Covered:

- Service Models:
  - **IaaS**: Infrastructure as a Service.
  - **PaaS**: Platform as a Service.
  - SaaS: Software as a Service.
- **Deployment Models**:
  - Public Cloud.
  - Private Cloud.
  - Hybrid Cloud.

# Module 4: EC2 and Linux Instances – Configuration and Vertical Scaling

- Learning Objectives:
  - Launch a Linux EC2 instance and connect using SSH.
  - Learn to configure Apache Web Server on a Linux instance and automate setup via user data.
  - Explore vertical scaling of EC2 instances and understand different pricing models.
- Topics Covered:
  - **Linux EC2 Launch**: Launching a Linux instance and connecting via SSH.
  - Apache Web Server Configuration: Installing and configuring Apache on EC2 Linux.
  - Automating via User Data: Configuring Apache and other software during EC2 launch using user data.
  - **Vertical Scaling**: Scaling instance size (upgrading from t2.micro to larger instances).
  - EC2 Pricing Models:
    - **On-Demand**: Pay-as-you-go pricing.
    - **Reserved Instances**: Commitment for cost savings.
    - **Spot Instances**: Low cost with potential interruptions.
    - **Dedicated Hosts and Instances**: Single-tenant hardware.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Launch and connect to a Linux EC2 instance, configure Apache
    Web Server, and scale the instance vertically.
  - Automate the Apache installation using EC2 user data during instance launch.

Module 5: Amazon Elastic Block Store (EBS) – Managing and Scaling Storage

- Learning Objectives:
  - Understand the various EBS volume types and their use cases.
  - Learn how to create, attach, detach, and extend EBS volumes.
  - Learn how to create EBS snapshots and manage cross-region snapshots and AMIs.

- Topics Covered:
  - EBS Overview: EBS Volume types (General Purpose SSD, Provisioned IOPS SSD, Cold HDD, Throughput Optimized HDD).
  - **Volume Management**: Creating, attaching, detaching, extending EBS volumes.
  - **Snapshots**: Creating snapshots for backup and disaster recovery.
  - **AMIs and Snapshots**: Source and management of AMIs.
  - **Cross-Region Snapshot Copy**: Managing snapshot copies across AWS regions.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Create, attach, and extend an EBS volume to an EC2 instance.
  - Create an EBS snapshot and copy it across regions.

### Module 6: Elastic File System (EFS) and Amazon S3 Storage Solutions

- Learning Objectives:
  - Understand Amazon EFS and its use cases.
  - Learn how to set up and manage Amazon S3 buckets, storage classes, versioning, and static website hosting.
  - Explore S3's transfer acceleration feature for faster data transfers.
- Topics Covered:
  - **EFS Overview**: Setting up and managing Elastic File System.
  - Amazon S3: Buckets, Objects, and Object URLs.
  - **Storage Classes**: Standard, Standard-IA, Glacier, and Intelligent-Tiering.
  - **Versioning and Lifecycle Policies**: Managing versions and configuring lifecycle policies.
  - Static Website Hosting: Configuring S3 as a static website host.
  - **Transfer Acceleration**: Speeding up global file uploads to S3.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Create an EFS file system and attach it to an EC2 instance.
  - Set up an S3 bucket, enable versioning, and host a static website.

- Learning Objectives:
  - Understand the fundamentals of VPC, subnets, route tables, internet gateways, and NAT gateways.
  - Learn how to create a custom VPC and configure private, public, and elastic IP addresses.
  - Explore VPC peering and Site-to-Site VPN for cross-region and cross-account communication.
- Topics Covered:
  - Introduction to Subnetting: FLSM (Fixed Length Subnet Masking) and CIDR notation.
  - VPC Fundamentals: Subnets, Route Tables, Internet Gateways, NAT Instances vs Gateways.
  - Elastic IPs: Managing public and private IP addresses.
  - **VPC Peering**: Cross-region and cross-account peering.
  - Site-to-Site VPN: Virtual Private Gateway (VPG), Customer Gateway (CG), and Direct Connect.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Create and configure a custom VPC with private and public subnets.
  - Set up VPC peering and Site-to-Site VPN.

Module 8: Load Balancers, Auto Scaling, and High Availability

- Learning Objectives:
  - Learn how to implement load balancing using Elastic Load Balancers (ELB), including ALB, NLB, and path-based routing.
  - Understand Auto Scaling Groups (ASG), scaling policies, and termination policies to ensure high availability and fault tolerance.
- Topics Covered:
  - Load Balancers: Introduction to ELB, ALB, NLB.
  - **Path-based Routing**: Configuring ALB with path-based routing rules.
  - **Auto Scaling Groups (ASG)**: Configuring basic ASG, scaling policies, and termination policies.

- **High Availability**: Ensuring fault tolerance using ASG and load balancers.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Configure an Auto Scaling Group and set up ELB with path-based routing.

Module 9: Cloud Monitoring and Security – CloudWatch, SNS, and AWS CLI

- Learning Objectives:
  - Gain a comprehensive understanding of AWS CloudWatch for monitoring AWS resources and applications.
  - Explore AWS Simple Notification Service (SNS) for setting up notifications, and learn how to automate AWS tasks using the AWS CLI.
  - Understand key security practices with AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM), focusing on user, group, and policy management.
- Topics Covered:
  - **CloudWatch**: Setting up metrics, alarms, dashboards, and logs to monitor AWS services.
  - **SNS**: Creating SNS topics, setting up subscribers, and configuring notifications for CloudWatch alarms.
  - AWS CLI: Introduction to the CLI, setting up profiles, and performing basic operations on AWS resources using CLI commands.
  - **IAM Basics**: Users, groups, and policies. Understanding permissions and how to create and assign policies.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Set up CloudWatch alarms for EC2 instances, create SNS topics, and configure email notifications.
  - Use the AWS CLI to perform basic tasks such as launching an EC2 instance, attaching an EBS volume, and creating S3 buckets.
  - Set up IAM users and groups with custom policies.

- Learning Objectives:
  - Explore VPC Endpoints for securely connecting VPCs to AWS services without using public IPs.
  - Understand AWS Lambda and API Gateway for building and deploying serverless applications.
  - Learn how to implement decoupled architectures using Amazon Simple Queue Service (SQS).
- Topics Covered:
  - **VPC Endpoints**: Types of VPC endpoints (Gateway, Interface), and creating VPC endpoints for S3, DynamoDB, and other services.
  - Lambda Functions: Overview of AWS Lambda, event-driven compute services, and integrating Lambda with CloudWatch for automated tasks.
  - **API Gateway**: Setting up APIs to trigger Lambda functions and managing API lifecycle.
  - **SQS**: Introduction to message queuing services, creating standard and FIFO queues, and handling message visibility.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Create a VPC Endpoint for S3 and explore its usage.
  - Develop and deploy a Lambda function triggered by an API Gateway request.
  - Set up an SQS queue and simulate decoupling by using Lambda to process messages from the queue.

Module 11: Databases in AWS – RDS, Aurora, DynamoDB, and Elasticache

- Learning Objectives:
  - Dive into managed relational databases (RDS) and explore high availability options such as Multi-AZ and Read Replicas.
  - Learn about Amazon Aurora, a high-performance database, and in-memory databases using ElastiCache.
  - Understand DynamoDB, a fully managed NoSQL database, and DAX clusters for caching DynamoDB queries.
- Topics Covered:

- **RDS Overview**: Database types, Multi-AZ deployments, Read Replicas, RDS backups, and restoring RDS instances.
- **Amazon Aurora**: Understanding Aurora clusters, read scaling, and fault tolerance.
- **DynamoDB**: Key-value store concepts, tables, partition keys, indexes, and capacity planning.
- Elasticache: In-memory caching with Redis and Memcached.
- **DAX**: Setting up DAX clusters for DynamoDB query acceleration.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Create an RDS instance, configure Multi-AZ, and set up a Read Replica.
  - Launch a DynamoDB table and use DAX to accelerate queries.
  - Set up an ElastiCache Redis cluster and integrate it with an application.

Module 12: Data Migration, CloudFormation, and Elastic Beanstalk

- Learning Objectives:
  - Learn how to migrate databases using AWS Database Migration Service (DMS) and manage server migrations with Server Migration Service (SMS).
  - Dive into AWS CloudFormation for infrastructure as code, and learn to deploy applications using Elastic Beanstalk.
  - Explore how to automate infrastructure deployment with reusable CloudFormation templates.
- Topics Covered:
  - **DMS Overview**: Migrating databases from on-premises to AWS with minimal downtime.
  - **CloudFormation**: Infrastructure as code, template structure, stacks, and change sets.
  - **Elastic Beanstalk**: Platform-as-a-service (PaaS) for quick application deployment with EC2, RDS, S3, and more.
  - **SMS**: Server migration to AWS cloud, planning and execution.
- Hands-on Lab:

- Set up a CloudFormation template to create a VPC, EC2 instance, and S3 bucket.
- Deploy a web application using Elastic Beanstalk with an RDS database backend.
- Migrate an on-premises database to AWS RDS using DMS.

Module 13: AWS Systems Manager, Cross-Account Access, and ECS

- Learning Objectives:
  - Gain hands-on experience with AWS Systems Manager for automating operational tasks across AWS resources.
  - Understand AWS Organizations and Cross-Account Access for managing multiple AWS accounts.
  - Learn about container orchestration with Amazon Elastic Container Service (ECS).
- Topics Covered:
  - **AWS Systems Manager**: Managing EC2 instances, creating Run Command, and automating patching.
  - **AWS Organizations**: Managing multiple AWS accounts, service control policies, and consolidated billing.
  - **Cross-Account Access**: Setting up IAM roles for cross-account resource access.
  - **ECS Overview**: ECS launch types, Fargate vs EC2, task definitions, and service scheduling.
- Hands-on Lab:
  - Set up and manage an EC2 fleet using AWS Systems Manager.
  - Configure cross-account access using IAM roles.
  - Launch a containerized application using ECS with the Fargate launch type.